REPORT

OF

THE CHANCELLOR

(Queens University)

WITH REGARD TO THE

SCHEME FOR CONFEDERATING

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

Toronto:
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REPORT OF THE CHANCELLOR
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CONFEDERATING UNIVERSITIES & COLLEGES.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE,
KINGSTON, 28th April, 1885.

The scheme prepared under the auspices of the Minister of Education, for the consolidation of the Universities and Colleges of Ontario, came before the Trustees of Queen's at the last meeting of the Board. The Board gave it their earnest consideration, and their views, as expressed in a report dated 13th January last, were duly communicated to the Minister, and the Government of Ontario. While the Trustees gave expression to their own unanimous opinion, they felt that the question was of so momentous a character that it should not be disposed of hastily, and that it was right and proper that all the constituents of Queen's University throughout the Dominion should have an opportunity of expressing their views before final action was taken.

Accordingly it was deemed wise and prudent to withhold a final reply to the Minister of Education until the holding of this present Convocation. We have now consulted or otherwise learned the opinions generally of the graduates and benefactors of the University, and if the opinions so expressed be in harmony with the views of the Council and the meeting to-night, the Trustees will be in a position to take final action in the matter.

Soon after the scheme was made public, meetings of the friends of this University were held in various places in Kingston and the district around the city. The resolutions adopted at these meetings established that the City and County of Frontenac and the adjoining Counties, were a unit on the confederation question; that not a single person, as far as known, favoured the scheme, and that all held very strongly the opinion that Queen's should always remain at Kingston. These resolutions were communicated to the Government, and the better to convey the results of the meetings and impress upon the Government the feeling of the people, an influential deputation was appointed to wait upon the Minister of Education and his colleagues.

Those proceedings showed the strong views held by the citizens of Kingston and the County of Frontenac on the subject, but it was important to ascertain definitely the views of the friends of Queen's in other parts of the country. To effect this purpose it became my duty, with the sanction of the local committee, to send to them the following circular:

"QUEEN'S COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY,
KINGSTON, 2nd April, 1885.

"SIR,—At the last meeting of the Board of Trustees, a special Committee report was adopted, setting forth the views of the Board on the question of University Confederation. But as Queen's is supported by private beneficence, it was felt that all its constituents throughout the Dominion should be consulted before final action be taken. With that object in view, it was decided to obtain an expression of opinion from as many friends and supporters as possible before the meeting of Convocation, to be held on the 29th inst.

"You will find appended a copy of the report adopted by the Trustees (dated 13th January, 1885), together with a sheet containing three leading questions, to which your attention is earnestly directed.

"The friends and benefactors of Queen's throughout the Dominion are so numerous that it will be impossible for me to reach them all by circular letter. I trust, however, that you will have the goodness to wait upon those in your neighbourhood who are interested in the subject, and obtain an expression of their views and transmit the same to me in the enclosed envelope."
Replies to the questions, with the names of individuals, may be entered on the enclosed sheet.

I beg respectfully to request that you will give this matter your attention without delay.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

SANFORD FLEMING, Chancellor.

That circular was sent to representative graduates and supporters of Queen’s. They have responded to it very generally. No less than 335 replies have been received from friends of the University outside of the City of Kingston and the County of Frontenac, and these replies come from representative men of all classes and all shades of politics. I shall now say a word about the character of these replies, alluding first to that very important branch of the question, the financial one. The Trustees pointed out that the first step towards confederation could not be taken without money—that something like a quarter of a million of dollars would be required to move Queen’s to Toronto and establish it there, as it is now established in Kingston. We put the matter squarely before our friends and supporters, and asked them if they would be prepared to assist in moving Queen’s to Toronto. What is the reply? I do not refer to the citizens of Kingston, for it is perfectly well known that not a single person in or near Kingston would render the slightest aid, material or otherwise, to transfer Queen’s. What then will our friends at a distance from Kingston do? Some say in effect, we will adhere to Queen’s under any circumstances, but they add, “we sincerely hope she will remain at Kingston.” Individually we are opposed to moving her to Toronto, but if the majority, and if the authorities should decide to make the change, we will continue to render what assistance we can. We would, however, greatly prefer contributing to the support of the University at Kingston.”

A very large percentage of all heard from state very emphatically that they will give nothing whatever, and many of them indicate that if Queen’s College enters the Union they will withdraw the assistance they are now giving or have promised to give. There is a small minority in favour of the scheme, but two only of those state that they are prepared to put their hands in their pockets and give what they are able. As these two embrace all the resources we apparently can depend upon, we should accept the scheme, it may be well that I should read what they say. One says, “I would be willing to assist to the extent of my ability,” the other says, “Yes, what I could; while thinking that on the whole, it is better for Queen’s to unite, I do not think it would be better if she had to sacrifice her buildings and property in Kingston.”

So much for the ways and means. The Trustees have made a general appeal and they have not received the promise of any sum whatever to meet the cost involved by the acceptance of the scheme submitted to them by the Minister of Education. They have looked to all the constituents of the University, but they have discovered no prospect whatever of raising a sufficient sum. On the contrary, many state that if the scheme be accepted they will cease to contribute any longer, and in consequence the sources of our present income will dry up.

It is therefore perfectly clear that if it be ever so desirable to transfer the University to Toronto, it is absolutely impossible to do so for want of means, and unless the Government undertakes to find about a quarter of a million of dollars and compensate for the shrinkage of income consequent upon the change, Queen’s perforce must remain where she is now established.

Let us now see how the matter would stand if there was no money question. Let us assume that this difficulty was non-existent. In that event would it be wise to accept the invitation to enter the confederation, to give up our University powers, and move the whole establishment to Toronto? Would it be prudent or expedient to try the experiment which has been proposed? What do our graduates and benefactors living at a distance from Kingston say to this? I have before me a classification of the 335 replies received, and of these I find that three—and three only—are in favour of the scheme. I have referred to two of these replies, one from Pembroke, the other from Gananoque. The third is from Montreal. Unlike the first and second, the writer of the third reply tells us that he would be unable at present to render any assistance.
Ninety-nine per cent. of all heard from, from every quarter, and a hundred per cent. of all west of Kingston, are very decidedly opposed to Queen's accepting the scheme. We have replies from nearly every town and village in Ontario, but not a single person west of Kingston whom we have heard from is in favour of Queen's going to Toronto. There is nothing ambiguous about the replies, and if we except the three I have mentioned, the vote may be said to be solid. All give their warmest support to the views expressed by the Trustees in their report of 13th January.

To give some idea of the wide field from which these responses come, and their representative character, I submit a list of the principal places heard from, excluding, for reasons already given, the City of Kingston and the County of Frontenac:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Reponses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nova Scotia and New Brunswick</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quebec, Montreal and Lachine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornwall and Glengarry</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Brockville and neighbourhood</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ottawa City</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>the Ottawa Valley generally</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>other places east of Kingston</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellville, Napanee and Trenton</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cobourg, Peterborough, Lindsay, et al</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toronto</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guelph, Galt, Fergus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamilton and Dundas</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Huron and Bruce Counties</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>London and neighbourhood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simcoe and Grey</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other places in Ontario</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port Arthur and Manitoba</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total, 355

Seldom has there ever been on any question, at any time, so much unanimity of opinion. We learn from these replies and from every other source of information, that not simply in Kingston and the neighbourhood, but throughout Ontario and in every section of the Dominion, the Graduates, the Benefactors, the friends of Queen's, are substantially of one mind as to the action which should now be taken. It requires no careful study of the returns which have been received to satisfy any one that the feeling is practically unanimous, that the invitation to enter the confederation of Universities and Colleges at Toronto should not be accepted. On the other hand, the strongest possible opinion prevails that Queen's University should for ever remain at Kingston, and that her friends should make every effort to strengthen her and extend her usefulness as one of the first schools of higher education in the Dominion.

I have in my address to-night, as representative of Queen's to the Tricentenary of Edinburgh University, referred to a similar crisis in the history of the Scottish Universities, when an attempt was made to sweep away the four ancient seats of learning and on their ruins build a single "National" University. On that occasion much sympathy was evoked for the existing Universities, and it was proposed that Associations should be instituted to increase their endowments. It was felt that to be strong and useful a University must have a good income. I have mentioned the wonderful increase in the endowment of Edinburgh in the twenty years following the institution of the Association for that definite object. May not this be the proper time to initiate a similar proceeding in Canada? It seems to me that no period could be more appropriate, and that great good would result to our common country if we resolved to institute an Association for increasing the endowment of "Queen's University at Kingston."

SANDFORD FLEMING,
Chancellor Queen's University.
APPENDIX TO THE CHANCELLOR'S REPORT
WITH RESPECT TO THE SCHEME FOR CONFEDERATING THE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF ONTARIO, DATED APRIL 28TH, 1885, BEING REPLIES TO QUESTIONS SUBMITTED TO REPRESENTATIVE GRADUATES AND SUPPORTERS OF QUEEN'S BEYOND THE LIMITS OF THE CITY OF KINGSTON AND THE COUNTY OF FRONTENAC.

REPLIES
FROM NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To Question No. 1.</th>
<th>To Question No. 2.</th>
<th>To Question No. 3.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?</td>
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<td>As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Answers to Questions

I.
1. Fostheringham, Rev. T. F., St. John: No. Yes, if such a course were decided upon.
2. Forbes, J. G., St. John: No. No, not one dollar, as I am against removal.
4. Macdonald (M.D.), Hugh N., Lake Ainslie: No. Not to the amount of one cent.
5. Pollok, Rev. Dr., Halifax: No. No.

II.

III.

11. Yes.
12. Yes, with all my heart.
13. Yes.
14. Yes.
15. Yes.
16. I do.
17. Yes.
### Answers to Questions

**To Question No. 1.**

Are you in favour of Queen’s entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?

1. Allan, Andrew, Montreal:  
   - No.

2. Barclay, Rev. James, Montreal:  
   - No.

3. Cook, Rev. Dr. John, Quebec:  
   - I am not.

4. Cormack, Rev. James, Lachine, Q.:  
   - No.

5. Cruikshank, Rev. W. R., Montreal:  
   - Such a move is fraught with great perils to Queen’s.

6. Dawes, T. A., Lachine, Q.:  
   - Not by any means.  
   - I would not subscribe a cent.

7. Doudiet, Rev. Chas. A., Montreal:  
   - No.

8. Drummond, A. T., Montreal:  
   - No.  
   - Not at present.

9. Forsyth, R. O. W., Montreal:  
   - No.  
   - Yes, very doubtful.

10. Hague, Geo., Montreal:  
    - No.

11. Heine, Rev. G. Colborne, Montreal:  
    - No.

12. Hodgson, Jonathan, Montreal:  
    - Yes.  
    - I could not at present.

13. Hutchinson, M., Montreal:  
    - No.

14. Love, Rev. A. T., Quebec:  
    - No.

15. Mitchell, A., Montreal:  
    - No.

16. MacPherson, A., Montreal:  
    - No.

17. McCaul, Rev. James, Montreal:  
    - No.

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**To Question No. 2.**

As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

1. Allen, Andrew, Montreal:  
   - No.

2. Barclay, Rev. James, Montreal:  
   - No.

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**To Question No. 3.**

Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanent at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness.

1. Allen, Andrew, Montreal:  
   - Yes.

2. Barclay, Rev. James, Montreal:  
   - Yes.
20. Riddell, A. F., Montreal: No. Yes. Were it for the benefit of the University I might assist.
27. Friend, Montreal: No. Yes.

FROM CORNWALL AND GLENGARRY.

To Question No. 1.
Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and Moving to Toronto?

To Question No. 2.
As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

To Question No. 3.
Do you generally favor the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1884, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?

Answers to Questions

I.
2. Copeland, Jno., Cornwall: Decidedly no. I do.
3. Colquhoun, Wm., Cornwall: No. Yes.
5. Dingwall, James, Cornwall: Most decidedly I am not. No; let Queen's remain in the old historical place on its old foundations. The tree is too old to be safely transplanted. Yes.

(1) Centralization in Toronto means preference for the combination of the Chinese and French systems—the uniformity of death.
(2) The retention of Queen's in its integrity at Kingston means the triumph of Scotch and Anglo-Saxon rivalry, variety, and rugged strength, and self-reliance—the variety of life.
(3) Canada and Ontario are too large for centralization of any kind—political or educational (higher) respectively.

6. Grant, A. J., Williamson:
   I am not, certainly not. By no means, without taking the expense into consideration. I am strongly in favour of the University being permanently in Kingston.

7. McLennan, D. D., Williamson:
   I think it would be a great injustice to those who subscribed liberally to the building and maintaining of so useful an institution as Queen's to be removed to Toronto.

8. McLennan, D. B., Cornwall:
   No.
   Yes.

9. Smith, A.M., James, Cornwall:
   No.
   Yes.

10. McLennan, J., (by the Lake) Lancaster:
    I have cause to think that while union with the Provincial University may give strength to some other Colleges, and may be a desirable thing; Queen's, having a fair outfit and being fairly endowed, and having good elbow room in her location, may be very properly allowed to continue as she is.

11. Burnett, Rev. J. S., Martintown:
   No.
   Yes.

12. McBean, A. G., Lancaster:
    No.
    Yes.

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From Brockville, etc.

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**Answers to Questions**

**I.**

1. Bell, J. J., Brockville:
   No. No, because I do not think the removal desirable.

2. Christie, Hon. W. J., Brockville:
   No.

3. Edgar, W. H., Brockville:
   No.

4. Hall, James, Brockville:
   No.

5. Hutchison, Jas. A., Brockville:
   No.

6. Mackenzie, Allen, Brockville:
   No.

7. McIntyre, Wm., Brockville:
   No.

8. McDonald, Judge H., Brockville:
   No, decidedly not. No, I would not. I do.
10. Meikle, J. H., Morrisburgh: Having subscribed to the endowment of Queen's upon the distinct understanding that it was to be a University for Central Ontario, I would not. I do not favour the scheme of removal, and I fully concur in the reasons given in Mr. Fleming's circular of this date.
15. Elliot, J. Arthur, Brockville: No; no; no.

From Ottawa City.

To Question No. 1.
Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving in Toronto?

To Question No. 2.
As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

To Question No. 3.
Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1883, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?

Answers to Questions

I.
6. Fraser, George L.B.: Decidedly not. Yes.
7. Gilmour, Allan, senr.: No, most decidedly, no. Not a cent. Yes.

II.

III.

6. Fraser, George L.B.: Decidedly not. Yes.
7. Gilmour, Allan, senr.: No, most decidedly, no. Not a cent. Yes.
   It is in my heart to help Queen's, as I prosper in the future.

11. Moore, Rev. Dr. William: No. | Yes.  
   Strongly opposed to such action.


15. McRae, J. W.: Decidedly not, | 1 heartily concur.


19. Platt, (M.P.), J. M.: "That system of higher education is best which is placed within the reach of the many instead of the few. The interests of Toronto and the interests of Ontario are not identical in all respects. Whenever an attempt at centralization threatens the general interests of the people, it is our plain duty to resist it by all constitutional means within our reach."

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**From the Ottawa Valley.**

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**Answers to Questions**

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<tr>
<th>I.</th>
<th>II.</th>
<th>III.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Armour, John, Allan's Mills: In favour of remaining in Kingston.</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>I favour the views of the trustees that it remain in Kingston. Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Bennett, Rev. Dr John, Almonte: No.</td>
<td>Certainly not.</td>
<td>Most certainly; to do otherwise would be a breach of faith with the Benefactors of the University, and Educationally an irreparable loss to Eastern Ontario.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. Ferguson, H. M., Carleton Place: No. Yes.
13. Gillies, James, Carleton Place: No. Yes.
14. Johnston, J. R., Carleton Place: I heartily agree with the report adopted by the trustees, and in answer to the question I would not adopt the views
19. MacGillivary, Rev. M., Perth: No. Not at all, according to the proposed scheme. But I am ready to assist in making her more efficient where she is. What she is doing shows she deserves this. I certainly do.
21. McDonald, Rev. D., Carleton Place: No, never. No, not even to the extent of one cent. Yes, and I hope a successful effort may be made in that direction.
24. McGregor, P.C., Almonte:  
No, a thousand times no!  
No, I believe the whole scheme of confederation to be the result of the extravagance of Toronto University and jealousy of Queen's. I am opposed to Confederation in either religion, politics, or educational affairs. My pride revolts against being swallowed up by the big sister in Toronto.

25. Mylne, Rev. Solomon, Smith's Falls:  
No.  
Yes, emphatically yes. I shall always be happy to subscribe as far as my means will permit to "build up Queen's," but never to "destroy" her.

26. McKillop, Rev. Chas., Admaston:  
No.  
Yes. Indeed I am not. It would be detrimental to the best interest of the church to which I belong. It would be retrocession from the action of the supporters of Queen's in the past. It would be a long step in the direction of extreme centralization in educational bureaucracy in which I never believed. It seems to me that Queen's is needed for the public benefit in the education of the eastern part of this province.

27. Proudfoot, Alex., Fort Coulonge:  
No.  
Yes.

28. Preston, (M.D.), R. F., Carleton Place:  
No.  
Yes.

29. Ross, Rev. James, Perth:  
No.  
Yes.

30. Rothwell, Wm., Perth:  
No; money can be better spent in further equipping her.  
Yes, certainly.

While we are prepared to consider a just scheme of University confederation we cannot agree to see Queen's transferred from Eastern Ontario. Higher education in Eastern Ontario requires her presence in Kingston.

As a body of Alumni of Queen's we have had a meeting and expressed our opinions, which accorded with the answers given above.

WM. ROTHWELL.
32. Struthers, P., Carleton Place: No. Yes.
33. Yuill, Joseph, Carleton Place: No. Yes.
34. Smallfield, A., Renfrew: I should regret to see the importance of Queen's University to Eastern Ontario ignored, or its claims to the fullest consideration set aside.

"I feel very strongly that the proposed removal of Queen's to Toronto would be wrong in itself, suicidal to Queen's, and on the whole, detrimental to the interests of education."

36. Irving, A., Pembroke: Yes; if the other colleges enter the confederation, Queen's would not be able to compete with the new university. I would be willing to assist to the extent of my ability.

37. MacNab, F. F., Am. prior: Would favour confederation, but only on condition that the University be allowed to remain at Kingston. Certainly not; for I hold that Eastern Ontario is entitled to University facilities at Kingston, and further, that centralization of the kind proposed would not be in the interest of higher education.

I would like the confederation scheme better if Queen's, as a teaching institution, could be retained at Kingston.

I do. The report is an admirable one, and at once commends itself to the judgment.

FROM THE EAST GENERALLY.

To Question No. 1. Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?

To Question No. 2. As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

To Question No. 3. Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 15th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?

Answers to Questions

I. 1. Anderson (M.D.), W. J., Winchester Springs: I am not, and will oppose it to the end.

2. Andrews, Rev. Joseph, Middleville: I think it decidedly wrong, and am glad to see the spirit of stand that the friends of Queen's have taken.


II. 1. I would not.

2. No; but would do all in my power to aid Queen's if she remains at Kingston.

3. Yes.

III. 1. I do, and will use any influence I can in that way.

2. I do.

3. Yes.
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<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Opinion</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Beatty, Wm., Lansdowne</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Bradley, J. A., Lansdowne</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Bradley, Henry, Lansdowne</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Bell, Andrew, Carillon, Q.</td>
<td>I am not.</td>
<td>No; any little that I can give will only be given if the University remains in Kingston.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Cameron, Colin, Iroquois</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Colquhoun, Dr. Geo., Iroquois</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Cornell M.D., Seth Shaw, late Med. Council, Ont.</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Chambers, Rev. Thos. S., Wolfe Island</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Davies (M.D.), R. A., Easton's Corners</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Darling, Thos., Lansdowne</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>Forlong, Rev. Wm., Lachute, Q.</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Gallagher, J. T., Newboro',</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Gallagher, Rev. John, Pittsferry</td>
<td>Certainly, not; it would mean disaster; perhaps death</td>
<td>No, no.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Glassford, Rev. T. S., Richmond West</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Never.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Gillies, George, Gananoque</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Herbison, James, Gananoque</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<td>20</td>
<td>Kelloch, Rev. David, Spencerville</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<td>21</td>
<td>Lewis, L. S., Newboro'</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>Lang, Rev. W. A., Lunenburg, Ont.</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Mathew, W., Gananoque</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>Mitchell, Geo., Gananoque</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>McCormack, James, Lansdowne</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No.</td>
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The views of the Board of Trustees have my hearty concurrence.

3. The report is an address, not a report of the Board of Trustees, as is the report of the Board of Trustees of 1836, that would remain to be adopted, and should be extended and extended to any interest of the way.

ye. — No.
26. McNeil, Walter, Lansdowne:
   No. No.

27. McCoil, Rev. E. C. W., Middleville:
   Most emphatically not. I would be ready as I would be to go to sea in a basket.

28. McArthur, Rev. G., Newington:
   I am not in favour of any such proposal. Far from it. I would withdraw my present subscription.

29. Preston (M.D.), R. H., Newboro:
   No. No.

30. Porteous, Rev. George, Toledo:
   No. No.

31. Robertson, James, Madrid, N. Y.:
   No. Confederation defeats No. It would be a waste of time and money.

32. Rodgers, Samuel, Gananoque:
   No. Yes.

33. Rodgers, D. H., Gananoque:
   No. Yes.

34. Taylor, Jos., Lansdowne:
   No. Yes.

35. Tett, B., Bedford Mills:
   No. Yes.

36. Tett, J. P., Bedford Mills:
   No. Yes.

37. Gracey, Rev. H., Gananoque:
   Yes, what I could. While thinking that on the whole it is better for Queen's to unite, I do not think it would be better if she had to sacrifice her buildings and property in Kingston. It would certainly be a great advantage to Kingston and Central Canada, to have Queen's remain, and if she does remain while the others unite at Toronto, her friends must come to her aid. I think it will cost more to put Queen's on a financial basis that will enable her to cope with the new institution than it would cost to carry her to Toronto, and make her the leading college in the confederated institution.

38. Cochran, Alex., Lansdowne:
   No. Yes.
**FROM BELLEVILLE, ETC.**

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<td>As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?</td>
<td>Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?</td>
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**Answers to Questions**

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<th>III.</th>
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<tr>
<td>3. Bell, John, Belleville:</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Ferguson, W. B., Napanee:</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Fraleck, Judge E. B., Belleville:</td>
<td>Yes, as far as I am able.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Hueye, Alex., Napanee:</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. MacClean, Rev. M. W., Belleville:</td>
<td>No. As far as in my power.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. Robertson (M.P.), Alex., Belleville:</td>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
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</table>

I am quite sure the University is more needed than bread in the land; and there are many who will be willing to make the time fly.

"I have always been an advocate of the American system of aiding colleges, i.e., by private effort. Queen's must remain where she is."

COBURG, PORT HOPE, PORTERBRO, LINDSAY, ETC.

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<td>Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1883, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?</td>
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<td>III.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Carmichael, Rev. James, Norwood: I am of opinion that both for the purpose of conserving the true interest of Queen's and higher education an emphatic no should be given to the foregoing question. No.</td>
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<td>All parties whom I am acquainted with, answer as I have done.</td>
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<td>6. Dow, John Ball: No; emphatically no. No.</td>
<td>Yes.</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
11. Dinwoodie, R., Campbelford:  
   No.  
12. Davis, Robert, York:  
   No.  
13. Gray (Rev. Dr.) John, Orillia:  
   No; I favour at least three Universities for Ontario—Queen's for Eastern, Toronto for Central, and London for Western.  
   No; such centralization I consider advantageous to the denominational Colleges in and around Toronto, but prejudicial to Queen's and to the cause of higher education in Ontario.  
   Yes; these views were adopted on grounds independent of the report of the Board of Trustees, and before the tenor of the report was known.

(1) That the mode of instruction adopted at Queen's is better fitted for a new country like Ontario than that of University College.  
(2) That if any grant from Provincial funds be made to Toronto University a proportionate sum be also given to Queen's.  
(3) That the matter must be considered not in the interests of Toronto simply, but in those of the whole Province.

14. Herriman, W. L., Port Hope:  
   No.  
15. Jones, Henry M., Marmora:  
   No.  
16. Hamilton, Hon. Robt., Peterboro:  
   No.  
17. McNeil, Robt., Pickering:  
   No.  
18. McKay, Angus, Pickering:  
   No.  
19. McCrae, Rev. D. L., Cobourg:  
   No; the more the scheme is discussed the more strongly do the friends of Queen's in this district oppose it.  
   Yes; every friend of Queen's in this locality feels that such is for the best interest of University education in Ontario.

20. McDonald, (M.D.) A. R., Brighton:  
   No.  
21. McColl, E. C., Cobourg:  
   No.  
22. McLennan, John, Lindsay:  
   No.  
23. McTavish, Rev. Dr., Lindsay:  
   Decidedly and emphatically no.  
24. Tuttle, L., Tweed:  
   No.  
25. Wood, S. F., Madoc:  
   No; I believe that higher education would not be forwarded by taking Queen's to Toronto.  
   No; to my mind, Queen's has a work of her own that can only be successfully prosecuted by retaining its identity as a University.
26. Williamson, W., Port Hope:

The question of removal depends on its practicability. If practicable, it would be in the interest of a higher educational standard.

I am of opinion that in case of transfer the expense ought to be borne by the Ontario Government.

Should there be a confederation of Colleges and Queen's decline entering, she would require a large increase of endowment to enable her to maintain a first-class position. If she should be unable to do this, her influence would be limited, and the best class of students would study in Toronto.

27. Cleland, James, Port Hope:

The same reply as No. 26.

28. Linton, A. R., Orono:

No.

Yes.

29. Wishart, Rev. D., Madoc:

No.

Yes.

From Toronto.

To Question No. 1.

Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?

I.

1. Clark, J. A., Toronto:
   I think that Queen's College should remain in Kingston and not enter into confederation, giving up the powers she has at present, and as she has done and is now doing excellent progress in Ontario, she should be allowed to go on as she has hitherto done.

II.

We think it imprudent to incur any expenditure to transfer the University to this city; besides, the country is not in a very prosperous way at present.

We think the views of the Board of Trustees, in their report Jan. 13th, '85, are correct, and that the University should remain permanently in Kingston, and should be encouraged and built up there. We, as natives of Scotland, always heard that the Universities in Edinburgh, Glasgow and Aberdeen had done a great deal of good for the rich and poor in our country, and Queen's will no doubt do likewise.

Answers to Questions

1. Clark, J. A., Toronto:
   No.

II.

We think it imprudent to incur any expenditure to transfer the University to this city; besides, the country is not in a very prosperous way at present.

We think the views of the Board of Trustees, in their report Jan. 13th, '85, are correct, and that the University should remain permanently in Kingston, and should be encouraged and built up there. We, as natives of Scotland, always heard that the Universities in Edinburgh, Glasgow and Aberdeen had done a great deal of good for the rich and poor in our country, and Queen's will no doubt do likewise.

2. Cleland, Rev. Wm., Toronto:
   Very decidedly not.

III.

We think the views of the Board of Trustees, in their report Jan. 13th, '85, are correct, and that the University should remain permanently in Kingston, and should be encouraged and built up there. We, as natives of Scotland, always heard that the Universities in Edinburgh, Glasgow and Aberdeen had done a great deal of good for the rich and poor in our country, and Queen's will no doubt do likewise.

Very decidedly not.

I would not.

I do.

3. Dickson, Geo. P.:
   No.

3. Dickson, Geo. P.:
   No.

4. Geikie (M. D.), Walter B.:

4. Geikie (M. D.), Walter B.:
   Yes.
I think it would be the height of unwise to do so. Certainly not; I would like to see Queen's live and prosper, not die and be lost sight of.

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<tr>
<td>5. Gilmour, Isaac</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Hay (M.P.), Robert, Toronto</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Henderson, W.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Jardine, Alex, Toronto</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Kay, John</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Macleman, James</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. Macdonald, Geo.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Macleman, P. J.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. McGee, David</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Mitchell, Wm.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Michie, Geo.</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>16. Milligan, Rev. G. M.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17. O'Reilly, Jas. R., Toronto</td>
<td>Decidedly not</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18. Perry, Charles</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19. Rolls, James</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>20. Strachan, James</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21. Macdonnell, Rev. D. J.</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22. Tanner, Rev. Charles, Bendale</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
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</table>

N.B.—Rev. Mr. Tanner forwarded a long list of answers from Scarboro' to the same effect as his own, but they came too late for publication.
From Guelph, Galt, etc.

**Answers to Questions**

**To Question No. 1.**
Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Roy.'s Charter, and moving to Toronto?

1. Bell, William, Guelph: No.
2. Davidson, Charles, Guelph: No, certainly not.
3. Davidson, John, Guelph: No.
5. Gowen, John, Guelph: Quite opposed to leaving Kingston.
7. Lumsden, John M., Galt: No; several well-endowed universities differing in the system of education and located at reasonable distances from each other has proved in Scotland, England, the United States and other countries a successful system, and the contemplated change would tend to lessen the number of university students, prevent many well-wishers of university education giving donations, and wound the feelings of those who have their preference for some existing university; and further, instead of leaving well alone the issue of said change, at least, is untested and exceedingly doubtful.


**To Question No. 2.**
As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

1. No.
2. No, not for such a purpose.
3. No.
4. No.
5. No.
6. No.
7. If Queen's University is left at Kingston I would assist, but not otherwise.

**To Question No. 3.**
Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1880, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?

1. Yes.
2. Yes, I do.
3. Yes.
4. Yes.
5. Favour the views of the Board.
6. Yes.
7. Yes.

11. The answer to the above question is generally in the negative.
12. With respect to the above question, the experience of Scotland and other countries is that the University should remain at Kingston, or be removed to another place.

**To Question No. 4.**
Are you in favour of Queen's University entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Roy.'s Charter, and moving to Toronto?

1. No.
2. No.
3. No.
4. No.
5. No.
11. Torrance, Rev. Dr. Robert, Guelph:
No, she should not, in my opinion, hold her powers in abeyance, even for a limited time.
Yes.
12. Wardrope, Rev. Dr. Thomas, Guelph:
I consider it essential to the existence of Queen's that she should remain at Kingston. In the event of removal to Toronto I should valueless.
Yes.
13. Wilson, James, Galt:
No.
Yes.
14. Williams, Samuel, Fergus:
No.
Yes.

Answers to Questions

I.
1. Bruce, John A., Hamilton: No.
3. Bissone, J. D., Dundas: No, I am not.
5. Fitzgerald, L. S., Dundas: No.
9. Malloch, Dr. A. E., Hamilton: No.

II.
1. Bruce, John A., Hamilton: No.
3. Bissone, J. D., Dundas: No, I am not.
9. Malloch, Dr. A. E., Hamilton: No.

III.
1. Bruce, John A., Hamilton: Yes.
2. Bertram, (M.D.), S. A., Dundas: Yes.
5. Fitzgerald, L. S., Dundas: Yes.
9. Malloch, Dr. A. E., Hamilton: Yes. The country would never have heard of the scheme if the University of Toronto had not been in need of funds.
10. Miller, Thomas, Hamilton:  
   No.  
   According to answer to first question I must reply to this in the negative.  
   Yes.

11. Simpson, James, Hamilton:  
   No.  
   Yes.

12. Smith, J. Findley, Dundas:  
   No.  
   Yes.

13. Stewart, James, Hamilton:  
   No.  
   Certainly.

14. Walker, James, Hamilton:  
   No.  
   Yes.

15. Walker, (M.D.), A. H., Dundas:  
   No.  
   Yes.

16. Laidlaw, Rev. R. J., Hamilton:  
   No.  
   Yes.

From Huron and Bruce.

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</table>
| I.  
   1. Bain, D. James, Paisley:  
   No.  
   No.  
   Decidedly yes. |
| II.  
   2. Bethune (M.D.) Alexander, Wingham:  
   No.  
   No.  
   Yes. |
| 3. Cameron (M.P.), M. C., Goderich:  
   No.  
   No.  
   Yes. |
| 4. Clapp, (B.A.), David, Harristown:  
   No, I am not.  
   I think not.  
   I am. |
| 5. Campbell, Rev. John, Harriston:  
   No.  
   I would, should Queen's agree to enter the "Federation," but I am unfavourable to her entering it.  
   I do. |
| 6. Douglas (M.D.), Robert, Port Elgin:  
   No.  
   Yes. |
| 7. Ferguson, Rev. Jno., Chesley:  
   No.  
   Possibly I would, if the transference were decided by the friends of Queen's to be in her interest and in that of higher education.  
   Yes. |
| 8. Hay, Wm., Paisley:  
   No.  
   I could not.  
   Yes. |
12. McDonald, Rev. Alex., Duntroon: No. I do.
13. McFhie, G. S., Elgin, South Crosby: Queen's remain as she is. By no means; like giving up your birthright. Yes, in toto.
16. Steele, J., Paisley: No!! Yes.
17. Ure, Rev. Dr. Robert, Goderich: Not in f...r of Queen's entering proposed federation on terms proposed. I do.

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FROM STRATFORD, LONDON, ETC.

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8. Osborne, Jas. K., Brantford: No. Yes.
9. Proufot, Rev. Dr. John J. A., London: No; it would be sad to remove the College from Kingston in view of what Kingston has done for it; besides, a College is needed in Central Canada. Queen's has a splendid place of usefulness. Absolute centralization is in itself not desirable. It has been forced on the Minister of Education, and it will now lead to a reaction. Considering the slender connection which exists between at least the Arts department in Queen's and the Presbyterian Church really some arrangement might be made by which Queen's might receive Government support. Of course we could not ask Government to maintain the Theological department. That must be sustained by the Church, and it could be without much extra effort.
11. Ireland, Geo. E., Chatham: No. Yes.
13. Robertson, Wm., Chatham Centre: No. Yes.
15. McDowell, Jas. A., Sarnia: Alumni and benefactors would probably discontinue support to Queen's if removed.
To Question No. 1. Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?

To Question No. 2. As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

To Question No. 3. Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness.

### Answers to Questions

#### I.


2. Crozier, John, Orangeville: No.


5. Chisholm, Rev. John, McIntyre: I am bitterly opposed to it. At present I am giving $20 per annum, but if it is moved to Toronto I would give nothing.


8. Fraser, Rev. Dr. Wm., Barrie: It may be a grand idea to unite all the Universities into one great University of Ontario, but the utility of such confederation is open to grave question; centralization is not always an unmixed good. No: except if it were imperative, being my share of several public burdens.


10. Reed, Hugh E., Orangeville: Same as above.

11. Stewart, F. C., Orangeville: Same as above.

13. Patterson, Rev. G. C., Beaverton:  
No.  
I would not.

14. Irwin, Francis, Orangeville:  
No.  
Yes.

15. Scott, Rev. A. H., Owen Sound:  
The more I think about the proposed change the less favourably do I regard it. Let her stay where she is, and improve.

Yes; then let her remain. Were it not for Queen's in Eastern Ontario, as far as I can judge, I would never have been a student in a University. For the good work she is doing to all who come to her halls, and especially for young men in Eastern Ontario, touch not her standing.

16. Moodie, Rev. Robt., Stayner:  
No; it would be sad to extinguish the light of learning in Central Ontario. Let the open doors of the College in Kingston be an attraction to the young men of the district.

Yes.

---

**Ontario, Generally.**

**To Question No. 1.**
Are you in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University, powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?

**To Question No. 2.**
As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?

**To Question No. 3.**
Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 13th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?

---

**Answers to Questions**

**I.**

1. Abbott, R. H., Comber:  
No.

2. Aylesworth, (M.D.), A. K., Newburgh:  
No.

3. Beeman, M. J., (M.B.), Univ. Toronto:  
Although in favour of University Federation, would be well satisfied to see Queen's remain outside.

4. Burson, Rev. Geo., St. Catharines:  
Decidedly not.

5. Cameron, Rev. Hugh, Watford:  
No; it would be a great mistake to do so. Queen's has a work to do she can only accomplish in Kingston.

---

**II.**

**III.**

6. Yes.

7. Yes.

8. Yes.

9. Yes.

10. Yes.

11. Have not read report.

12. Yes.

13. Yes.

14. Yes.

15. Yes.

16. Yes.

17. Yes.

18. Yes.

19. Yes.

20. Yes.

21. Yes.
6. Cumberland, (M.D.), T., Cambelle:
   No.  I would not.  I certainly am.

7. Carmichael, Rev. James, Strange:
   No; I think such a step would much rather be disastrous to the future prospects of Queen's.  Yes.  I can say amen to this with all my heart.
   No; I would much rather assist to keep her where she is.

8. Craig, Rev. Robt. John, Deseronto:
   No.

9. Clinton, George, Deseronto:
   No.

10. Cumberland, Rev. J., Stella:
    No, because to do so would be a breach of faith, and an act of injustice to Eastern Ontario.
    Yes.  and I hope that the final answer of the friends of Queen's to the question of federation, will be a quarter of a million added to endowment fund.

11. Duff, J. M., Parkhill:
    No.

12. Dingman, W. E., Listowel, Perth:
    No.

13. Dimma, James, Belford:
    No.

14. Duff, (M.D.), Ramsay H., Newburgh:
    Decidedly no.

15. Dickson, (M.D.) Charles R., Wolf Island:
    Most emphatically no.  Neither ready nor willing.
    I generally favour the views and especially favour the last clause.

16. Forrester, Edgar, Algonquin, Grenville:
    No.  I would not.

17. Fraser, (M.D.), R. M., Westmeath, Renfrew:
    Never.

    No.  I would never give a single dollar towards moving Queen's to Toronto.  I certainly do, and believe that every graduate of Queen's should try and build up the place of their education.  Stand firm by their Alma Mater.
    But if she remains in Kingston I shall support her as far as I am able.

19. Hume, John P., Dunnville:
    Am not in favour of Queen's giving up her university powers, and am decidedly opposed to Queen's moving to Toronto.
    Would with treble pleasure assist in keeping her where she is.
    Am heartily in favour of the views of the Board of Trustees.

20. Kieswes, George, Brucefield:
    No.

21. Mullan, E., Kilsyth, Grey:
    Decidedly not.

Decidedly I do.
22. Macauley, Rev. Evan, Creiff P. O., Wellington:  I am not in favour of moving the University from Kingston, or help in defraying any expenses incurred by such action. I favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in their Report of 13th January, that Queen's University remain permanently at Kingston, and efforts made to build it up and extend its usefulness more and more.


24. McPhaiden, Hugh, Cresswell: By no means. By neither exertion nor sympathy. Removal would be a gross injustice to Kingston, and to the claims of other parts of the Province which are equal to those of Toronto. Universities should be independent for every reason. I hope that confederation in the sense of removal to one centre shall never be brought about.


Why don't they propose to take the High Schools to Toronto; or let all the Ontario population move there bodily. It is all right for Government to try to raise the standard of general education, but Queen's College is not an offspring of Canadian Government's begetting, and it has standards of thought, of culture and modes of culture that are designed to educate the people and government as well. This being so, Queen's College can't stoop to be drilled, developed, shaped by the Government, though that Government should see it to be its duty and privilege to give it all the requisite pecuniary aid. It is impossible for Queen's to give up all its traditions and go into a false position in Toronto—nothing but ignorance can excuse people making so base a proposal.


30. Tulloch, James, West Huntingdon, Hastings: I am not. I do.

31. Thompson, Rev. Dr. Robt., Niagara Falls: Emphatically, I say no; I would exert every effort neither necessary nor expedient to preserve Queen's University, but my efforts an extinction of Queen's might not avail much. Yes; I have read the Trustees' Report very carefully, and, as a member of a Scottish University (Edinburgh), I am confident its views are accurate, wise and statesmanlike.


33. Scott, John, Hensall: No. Yes.

34. Wallen, Wm., Ellfield: No. Yes.
### From Port Arthur and Manitoba.

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<th>To Question No. 1.</th>
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<td>'Yes' in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation of Colleges, giving up the University powers she enjoys by Royal Charter, and moving to Toronto?</td>
<td>As a large expenditure would be required to transfer the University from Kingston, would you be ready to assist in such work?</td>
<td>Do you generally favour the views of the Board of Trustees as expressed in the report of the 14th January, 1885, that the University should remain permanently at Kingston, and that every effort should be made to build it up and extend its usefulness?</td>
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### Answers to Questions

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<td>1. Cumberland, T. D., Winnipeg: No.</td>
<td>I should prefer giving what I could towards building Queen's up where she is.</td>
<td>Yes, generally.</td>
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<td>2. Chown (M.D.), Winnipeg: Strongly opposed to the transfer of Queen's from Kingston to Toronto.</td>
<td>I would not, but will heartily assist in opposing it.</td>
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4. Hart, Rev. Thomas, Winnipeg: I am not in favour of Queen's entering the proposed confederation, if there is a reasonable prospect that she will receive such increased financial support as will enable her to compete as successfully with any University that may be established in Toronto, as the result of the proposed confederation scheme, as she now competes with the Universities as at present constituted.


**N. B.—** The report of the Trustees of date, January 13, 1885, to which reference is made in the above replies, is herewith appended:
THE REPORT ADOPTED BY THE TRUSTEES ON THE MEMORANDUM OF THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION, EMBRACING A SCHEME FOR THE CONFEDERATION OF THE UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES.

The memorandum is of a very important character. The committee regard it as the expression of an earnest desire on the part of the Minister of Education, and the Government whom he represents, to promote by a comprehensive measure the interests of higher education throughout the Province. It is certainly an invitation to Queen's University, along with the other seats of learning in Ontario, to participate in a public expenditure on terms set forth in the scheme. The committee recognize this desire on the part of the Minister and the Government, and are of opinion that the authorities of the University should be grateful for the expression of this aim and intention to stimulate higher education. It is with no little satisfaction that the committee notices in the scheme a practical recognition that Queen's is doing no inconsiderable part of the university work of Ontario.

Without entering at this stage into the details of the scheme, it is obvious that to accept the invitation now offered, and participate in the advantages of the proposed union, two things are required. It is indispensably necessary that the whole establishment of Queen's University should be removed from Kingston to Toronto, and that the university powers now enjoyed under Royal Charter should be held in abeyance.

The transfer to Toronto is no easy matter. It is estimated that a quarter of a million of dollars would be needed to establish Queen's in Toronto on the same scale as at present. This may or may not be an over-estimate, but the trustees have not at their command any sum which they could divert to such a purpose. Queen's is endowed and supported by private benefactions. All funds are actively employed in promoting the work of education, and in order to move to Toronto it would be absolutely necessary to raise money specially for that purpose. Until this is done the committee could not recommend the trustees to accept the invitation to enter the confederation. There are other considerations which weigh with the committee. A large portion of the endowment and building fund was obtained for Queen's University at Kingston, and removal to Toronto would be considered by many a breach of the understanding upon which the funds were subscribed.

The friends and supporters of Queen's have always felt the need of a university in Eastern Ontario. Such a seat of learning has a powerful influence in inducing young men to enter upon university life. It has an incalculable influence in promoting the development of merit and genius throughout a wide surrounding district. Many a student comes to Kingston who would not go to Toronto at all. This advantage would be lost to the eastern half of Ontario if Queen's were moved away from Kingston, and the cause of higher education would proportionately suffer. Again, Kingston is regarded as a place peculiarly suitable for a university seat. In a great city the university, however imposing it may be made, can never be a dominant feature. The mercantile interests will always overshadow the educational. But in Kingston the University is the dominant feature. Its influence pervades the whole atmosphere. Again, students can live at a cheaper rate—a most important consideration to many; and what is of vast importance to all, they are not exposed to the temptations of a large city. Queen's has undoubtedly a power of usefulness in Kingston which she could never have if moved elsewhere. To move would sever Queen's from traditions, associations and affections; and by what so much as these does any college live and grow?

The Committee hold the view that the interests of the public and the cause of higher education in the Province of Ontario will be immensely better served by the existence of two or more well-equipped universities than by having only one. It is not an advantage to have all the educated men of the country cast in the same mould. Several centres of education result in distinctive features of teaching. As Scotland has been a great gainer by the contributions of thought given to her sons by her four universities, so also would Canada by having more than one. The four universities of Scotland were established when Scotland had less than half the population which Ontario now numbers. The seats of learning, Glasgow, Edinburgh, St. Andrew's and Aberdeen, have long been famous. They are all situated at points some forty miles apart. They are all in part state supported. When the Government recently proposed to reduce the number by obliterating
the smallest, St. Andrew's, an indignant protest arose from one end of the country to the other, and to-day a fifth is being established to meet the intellectual wants of a population only one half larger than that of Ontario. Scotland is justly celebrated for her system of higher education and her universities, and the success which they have achieved is the strongest testimony we can have that Ontario should have more than one.

At the present moment the universities of Scotland are attended by over six thousand students while Ontario, with two-thirds of the population, has under fifteen hundred. The proportion of the Scotch universities would give to Ontario four thousand students. To have such a number of students congregated at one university seat would for many reasons be undesirable. Similar remarks will apply to Germany, perhaps the most economical and best educated country in the world. Numerous universities in the United States are being endowed to an unprecedented extent by benefactions from private individuals, who recognize the healthy influence which is exercised upon the whole community by a sufficient number of flourishing centres of learning in various districts. The nearest approach to centralization has been in England; but even there the rivalry of Oxford and Cambridge has had a beneficial influence, and it is now admitted that the benefit would have been greater had there been more than two centres of thought. More recently England has added the universities of Durham, London and Victoria, and to-day, colleges richly endowed are springing up in every section of England and Wales.

For the various reasons set forth, the committee are unable to recommend that the trustees should resolve to enter the proposed union. There are other reasons of a special character which need not be alluded to. One thing is perfectly obvious to the committee. The true interests of the country and especially the cause of higher education in Eastern Ontario requires that Queen's College should remain fixed to her moorings. If Scotland has for centuries supported four famous universities, Ontario with her two millions of intelligent people requires at least two well equipped centres of higher education. While the existence of these institutions would lead to a generous rivalry, productive of activity and excellence, it is to be feared that were there only one, it might relapse into a state of lethargy, from which would result only dulness and mediocrity.

These are the views of the committee, and as far as ascertained, they are the views of every graduate and benefactor of the university. But as Queen's is supported by private beneficence it is only right to consult all its constituents throughout the Dominion before final action is taken concerning the scheme submitted to the board.

The committee recommends that a respectful representation be made to the Government embodying the views of the authorities of Queen's University regarding the policy of higher education in Ontario, and the necessity imposed on them of delay till the Convocation, to be held in April next, before taking final action on the memorandum submitted by the Minister. They desire also to express their satisfaction that the wisdom of enlisting in university work private and denominational liberality, as well as public endowment and grants, is recognized in the memorandum. This policy, the committee submit, cannot possibly be limited to one locality. When there has grown up, in a great measure through sacrifices made by the people of Eastern Ontario, a university like Queen's, the policy must be applied to this section of the country, unless the resources of the province are to be brought into unfair competition with the proved necessities of a section of the province. Otherwise, the State would be seeking to crush local effort, and local effort for the public benefit of the most generous and persistent kind.

In the opinion of the committee, then, a recognition by the Government of Queen's University and of the necessities of Eastern Ontario is required in a just and comprehensive measure of higher education. As to the form that this recognition should assume the committee do not at this stage express an opinion. They do not doubt that the Government will recognize the justice of what they have advanced, and in that case a way of combining public and private liberality in university work can be found in Kingston as well as in Toronto. They recommend that a deputation be appointed to wait upon the Government to confer with it regarding the whole subject.

In conclusion, the committee desire to thank the Minister of Education for the attention which he is giving to the all-important subject of higher education in Ontario.

(Signed,)  
SANDFORD FLEMING,  
Chairman of Committee.
RESOLUTIONS PASSED AT MEETINGS HELD DURING CONVOCATION WEEK AT KINGSTON, APRIL, 1885.

No. 1.—Resolution passed at the special meeting of all interested in Queen's University, in Convocation Hall, 28th April, 1885.

No. 2.—do do do do

No. 3.—Adopted by the University Council in reference to University Confederation, April 29th, 1885.

No. 4.—Adopted by the University Council in reference to the organization of Queen's University Endowment Association, April 29th, 1885.

No. 5.—do do do do

No. 6.—do do do do

No. 7.—do do do do

No. 8.—do do do do

No. 9.—Final resolution passed by the Board of Trustees in reference to University Confederation, April 30th, 1885.

No. 10.—Resolution of the Board of Trustees in reference to the institution of Queen's University Endowment Association, April 30th, 1885.

No. 1.

RESOLUTIONS PASSED AT THE SPECIAL MEETING OF ALL INTERESTED IN QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY, IN THE CONVOCATION HALL, APRIL 28th, 1885.

Moved by Rev. James Barclay, M.A., of Montreal, seconded by Mr. George Gillies, B.A., of Gananoque, and resolved:

That this meeting is of the unanimous opinion that the authorities of Queen's should now determine that the University shall forever remain at Kingston.

No. 2.

Moved by Rev. G. M. Milligan, B.A., of Toronto, seconded by Judge Macdonald, of Brockville, and resolved:

That the thanks of this meeting be tendered to the Chancellor for his admirable address, and for the great trouble he has taken to ascertain the views of graduates and friends of the College on the subject of University Confederation; and that the University Council be requested to consider the advisability of forming an association, whose duty it shall be in every possible way to further the interests and increase the efficiency of this University.

No. 3.

RESOLUTION PASSED BY THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL IN REFERENCE TO UNIVERSITY CONFEDERATION, APRIL 29th, 1885.

Moved by Dr. Gibson, of Belleville, seconded by Rev. R. J. Laidlaw, of Hamilton, and resolved:

The Council have heard the report of the Chancellor with regard to the views of the graduates and benefactors of the University on the subject of University Confederation, resolves in accordance therewith.

(1) That it would be neither in the interest of Queen's nor in the interest of higher education in Canada that Queen's should abdicate her University powers or remove from Kingston.
(2) That the report of the trustees, adopted 13th January, 1885, expresses generally the views of the Council.

(3) That in the opinion of the Council it is the duty of the Government in any appropriation for University work to recognize the large share of such work done by Queen's as a University at Kingston.

(4) That the Chancellor's report be adopted, and that a copy of the report, together with these resolutions, be sent to the trustees for their information regarding the attitude of the University Council on the matter of the proposed Confederation.

No. 4.

IN REFERENCE TO THE ORGANIZATION OF "QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY ENDOWMENT ASSOCIATION."

Moved by Rev. Dr. Smith, of St. John, N. B., seconded by Mr. A. T. Drummond, L.L.B., of Montreal, and resolved:

That the suggestion of the Chancellor with regard to the formation of an association for increasing the endowment and promoting the efficiency of the University be adopted.

No. 5.

Moved by Mr. G. M. Macdonnell, Q.C., of Kingston, seconded by Rev. R. J. Laidlaw, of Hamilton, and resolved:

That the association to be organized be called the Queen's University Endowment Association.

No. 6.

Moved by Rev. G. M. Milligan, of Toronto, seconded by Rev. E. D. McLaren, of Brampton, and resolved:

That Mr. Sandford Fleming, C.M.G., LL.D., be President of the Association.

No. 7.

Moved by Rev. R. J. Laidlaw, of Hamilton, Seconded by Mr. A. T. Drummond, L.L.B., of Montreal, and resolved:

That the objects of the association shall be to increase the efficiency of the University by adding to the Endowment, providing for the establishment of new scholarships, lectureships and chairs, and in every possible way enlisting and securing public sympathy and support.

No. 8.

Moved by Rev. Dr. Smith, of St. John N. B., seconded by Judge Macdonald, of Brockville, and resolved:

That Mr. R. V. Rogers, Mr. John Carruthers and Mr. G. M. Macdonnell, Q.C., Kingston; Mr. A. T. Drummond, L.L.B., and Rev. James Barclay, Montreal; Rev. J. C. Smith, B. D. Guelph; Dr. Gibson and Mr. John Bell, Q.C., Belleville; Dr. Malloch and Mr. M. Leggatt, Hamilton; Mr. George Gillies, Gananoque; Dr. Grant, Ottawa; Mr. D. B. Maclean, Q.C., Cornwall; Mr. James Maclean, Q.C., and Rev. G. M. Milligan, Toronto; Rev. Dr. Campbell, Renfrew; Rev. M. McGillivray, Perth; with the mover and seconder, and with power to add to their number, be a Committee to organize the Association and carry out its objects.
No. 9.

FINAL RESOLUTIONS PASSED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES, APRIL 30th, 1885, IN REFERENCE TO THE SCHEME OF UNIVERSITY CONFEDERATION SUBMITTED BY THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION OF ONTARIO.

Moved by Rev. Dr. Wardrope, of Guelph, seconded by Rev. D. J. Macdonnell, of Toronto, and resolved:

That the final reply of the Board of Trustees be transmitted to the Honorable the Minister of Education, regarding the scheme of University Confederation submitted by him, as follows:

At the last meeting of the Board a report was adopted expressing the views of the Trustees as a body on the memorandum of the Minister of Education embracing a scheme for the confederation of the Universities and Colleges of the Province of Ontario. For reasons then expressed the Trustees felt it incumbent upon them to delay taking final action until the present Convocation. The report of the Board, dated 13th January, was duly communicated to the Minister of Education for the information of himself and the Government.

On January 23rd a deputation consisting of the Chancellor, the Vice-Chancellor, Rev. D. J. McDonnell, B.D., Rev. G. M. Milligan, B.A., Rev. R. J. Laidlow, and James Maclemman, Q.C., by appointment waited on the Minister of Education and the Attorney-General at the office of the latter in Toronto, and at that interview explained further the views of the Board of Trustees.

On 9th February a public meeting was held in the City Hall, Kingston, at which resolutions were passed giving expression on the subject of Queen's entering the confederation. Other meetings were held at Harrowsmith, Perth, Seymour, Deseronto, and other places in the adjoining counties, at which similar action was taken. The County Council of Frontenac passed a resolution of the same tenor. At the meeting in Kingston a deputation, consisting of the Mayor and leading citizens of Kingston and Gananoque, was appointed to submit and explain their views and the results of the meeting to the Minister of Education and his colleagues.

Steps have since been taken to ascertain the views of all the constituents of Queen's University. Yesterday the Chancellor submitted a report to the Council, and the day previous to a special meeting held in Convocation Hall of all interested in the University. This report, which sets forth the opinions of representative men from all parts of the country on the University Consolidation scheme, together with the resolutions passed by the special meeting and by the Council, establish that the constituency of Queen's is practically a unit in favor of declining to enter the proposed confederation, and of Queen's remaining permanently at Kingston as a University. Accordingly, the Board of Trustees most respectfully decline to enter into the proposed confederation of Universities and Colleges at Toronto, and they request the Chancellor to transmit this their reply, and at the same time to transmit his report and the resolutions referred to herein for the information of the Minister of Education and his colleagues.

No. 10.

IN REFERENCE TO THE FORMATION OF "QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY ENDOWMENT ASSOCIATION."

Moved by Mr. W. C. Caldwell, M.P.P., of Lanark, seconded by Mr. D. B. Maclemman, Q.C., of Cornwall, and resolved:

That the Trustees are greatly encouraged in their efforts to promote the advancement and progress of Queen's College by the action of the University Council in forming a Queen's University Endowment Association, and while cordially approving of the action taken by the Council commend the object to the support and sympathy of the friends of the University.
PHILADELPHIA

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